

American
Physical
Society
One Physics Ellipse
College Park, MD 20740-3844
www.aps.org

## SESSION S7: NON-TRADITIONAL CAREERS FOR PHYSICISTS Invited Speakers Session S7: Wednesday, March 12, 2008

#### **APS Journals Editors**

A road less traveled: An editorial career http://meetings.aps.org/Meeting/MAR08/Event/79480

Manolis Antonoyiannakis (1) Physical Review Letters (2) Columbia University

Scientific communication: An alternative career in physics http://meetings.aps.org/Meeting/MAR08/Event/79481

Daniel Ucko Physical Review Letters

## A road less traveled: An editorial career

Manolis Antonoyiannakis

- (1) Physical Review Letters
  - (2) Columbia University

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## Why not a "conventional" career:

During my graduate (MSc, PhD) studies, physics research seemed (gradually, but systematically and inexorably) a lot more mundane than I had imagined before actually embarking on it

Research physicists seemed less inspiring as role models

Job landscape seemed too rough and too competitive for my taste

I dreamt of learning much more about Life than I felt I would be able to do following the traditional path of a researcher's life

Idea of contract work (post-doc) with minimum job security, and associated compulsory relocation every 2 years, felt restrictive and unappealing



CRISIS!

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Appeal of the "road less traveled" (wanting to be different)



Search for a way out (consistent with my nature)

#### Exit strategy #1: Secondary education in Greece

[Volunteering in Crete – started an animal welfare association called "Z $\Omega$ O $\Phi$ I $\Lambda$ H  $\Delta$ P $\Delta$ EH"]

Exit strategy #2:

Scientific publishing in Crete University Press (an alternative route to education)

Some turbulence, more soul searching

A great mentor comes along



Stefanos Trachanas
Physicist, textbook author, teacher, "activist"
Director of Crete University Press

Exit strategy #3:

Scientific publishing in APS editorial job in PRB (2003)...

...then in PRL (2007)

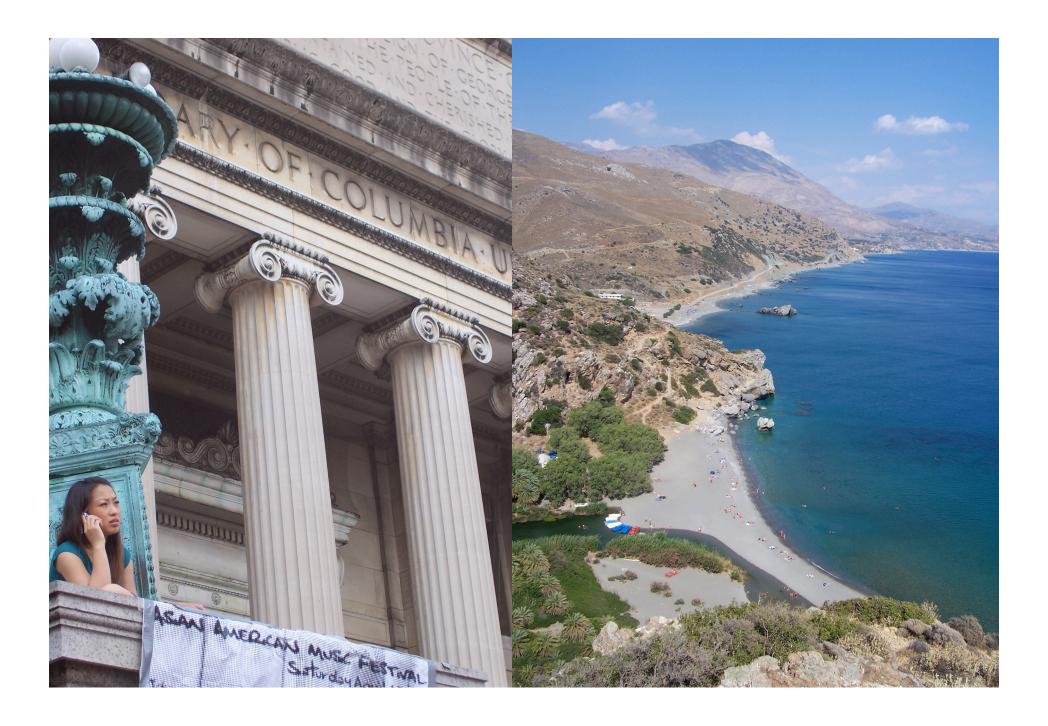
What's the main attraction?

Science publishing in a world-leading organization

non-profit

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New York City



### Editorial job in APS

#### Main role:

Take critical decisions re: scientific papers, under constraints:

- (1) Time
- (2) Lack of full expertise in some areas
- (3) Conflicting recommendations from reviewers

It is the constraints that make the "problem" interesting!

### Editorial job in APS

World leading professional institution
Academic environment
Job security and stability
Opportunities to learn and grow within the job:

- learn more physics
- writing
- design own projects and make then happen

  I love to travel!! (3 months/year in my case)

I love to travel!! (3 months/year in my case) modest salary

### Essential traits of an editor

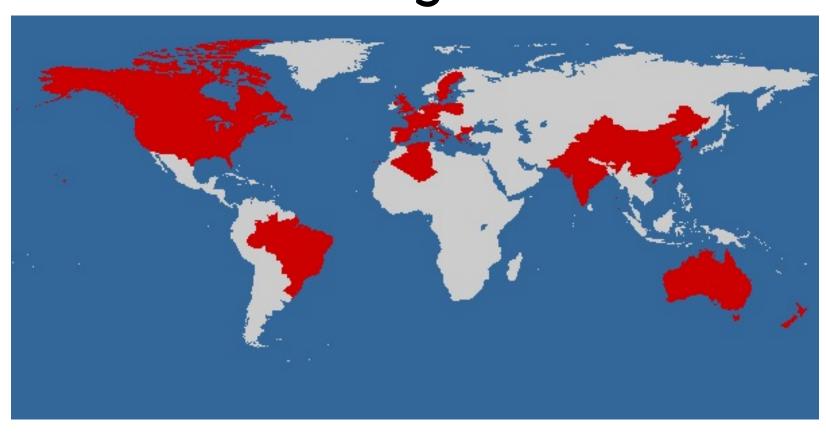
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Scientific background in at least one field
     (typically: PhD + post-doc experience)
Willingness to learn (about physics + people)
Integrity
Critical thinking
Flexible thinker vs. independent thinker
Communication skills
Sense of humor
Common sense!
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### Essential traits of an editor

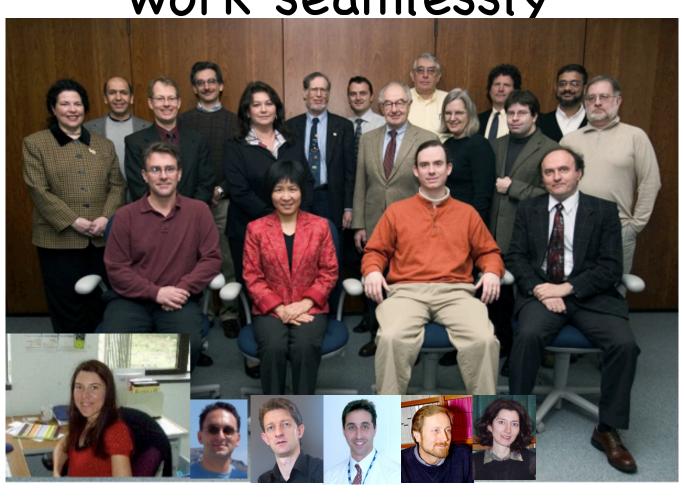
The whole of science is nothing more than a refinement of everyday thinking.

(Albert Einstein)

# APS editors' 21 countries of origin



PRL editors - a group of very different people who (try to) work seamlessly



## The bigger picture

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It is just as important to make knowledge live and to keep it alive as to solve specific problems.

(Albert Einstein, 1954)
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"To Advance and Diffuse the Knowledge of Physics" (APS mission statement)

## My advice to a young scientist

Trust your instinct/inner voice about where you want to be and what you want to do

Believe in yourself - you can do a lot more than you may think you are capable of

Embrace change and learn from it

### "The Road Not Taken"

"I shall be telling this with a sigh Somewhere ages and ages hence:
Two roads diverged in a wood, and I—
I took the one less traveled by,
And that has made all the difference."

Robert Frost (1874-1963)





# Scientific communication: An alternative career in physics

Daniel Ucko, Physical Review Letters





## Scientific publishing as a career

- A way to be doing physics in a more general way.
- Part of the community, and an essential part of such.
- Advancement of science.

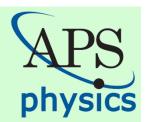




## Why work in scientific publishing?

- Why peer review?
  - Puts results to test
  - Improves manuscripts
  - Adds value and trust in results
- Editorial work is physics work.
- Peer reviewed publication makes progress in science.





### Who am I?

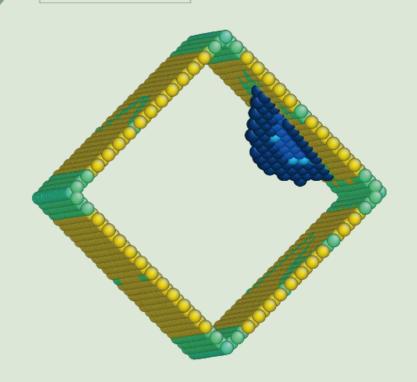
• Assistant Editor, Physical Review Letters

#### and before that

- Post-doc at University of Birmingham, UK
- PhD and MSci from University College London, University of London

# PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

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American Physical Society



Volume 100, Number 2

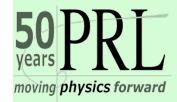
# American Physical Society

Established in 1893.

Physical Review Letters established 1958.

Weekly journal, publishing physics results of great importance and broad interest.

Located in Ridge, NY (on Long Island).





## APS journals (prola.aps.org)

Physical Review A: atomic, molecular, and optical physics

Physical Review B: condensed matter and materials physics

Physical Review C: nuclear physics

Physical Review D: particles, fields, gravitation, and cosmology

Physical Review E: statistical, non-linear, and soft-matter physics

Physical Review ST-AB\*: special topics: accelerators & beams

Physical Review ST-PER\*: special topics: physics education research

Physical Review Letters: all topics in physics

Reviews of Modern Physics: all topics in physics

Bulletin of the APS: abstracts of papers for meetings

APS news: news of the APS

Focus\*: publications of special interest

\*online only





### What do / do?

- Select referees
- Read correspondence
- Make decisions

#### but also

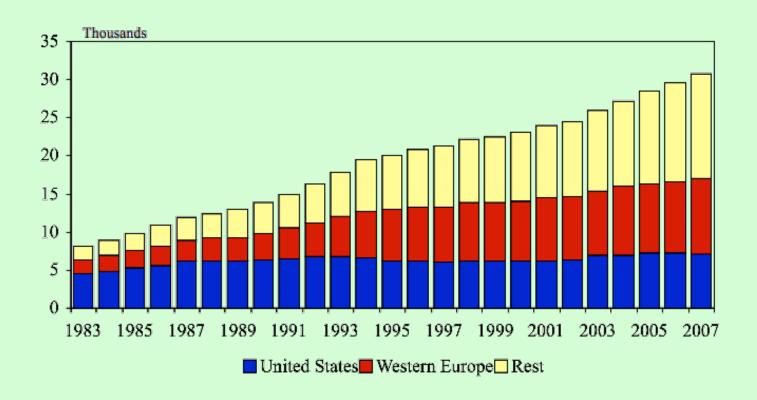
- ✓ Find papers to Suggest or highlight
- **✓** Outreach
- ✓ Participation





## Opportunities at Physical Review?

Physical Review and Physical Review Letters Submissions 1983 - 2007







### Skills needed for editors

- Scientific grounding
- Experience as author or referee
- Decision making
- Extract useful advice and information
- Helping authors get published.





## Opportunities at Physical Review?

- www.aps.org
- prl.aps.org, prb.aps.org etc.
- physicstoday.org