

CURRICULUM VITAE

Carl J. Williams

Born: July 20, 1959, Denver, Colorado

2272 Dunster Lane
Potomac, Md 20854

E-mail: carljwilliams@verizon.net
Phone: (301)-838-xxxx
Cell: (240)-429-xxxx

Education:

1977-1981 Rice University, Houston, B.A.
1981 (Summer) International Summer School, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
1981-1982 University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
1982-1987 University of Chicago, Chicago, Ph.D.

Employment and Research Positions:

1983-1987 Research Assistant with Professor Karl F. Freed, University of Chicago
1987 (Summer) Visiting Scientist with Professor Karl F. Freed, University of Chicago
1987-1989 Research Associate with Professor Mark A. Ratner, Northwestern University
1990-1991 Research Associate with Professor David J. Tannor, University of Notre Dame
1991 (Fall) Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame
1992-1997 Research Scientist, James Franck Institute, University of Chicago
1997-1998 Research Staff Member, System Evaluation Division, Institute for Defense Analyses
1998-2000 Physicist, ZP-IV, Atomic Physics Division, National Institute of Standards & Technology
2000-2004 Physicist, ZP-V, Atomic Physics Division, National Institute of Standards & Technology
2000- Coordinator, NIST Quantum Information Program
2004-2011 Division Chief, Atomic Physics Div., National Institute of Standards & Technology
2006- Adjunct Professor, Department of Physics, University of Maryland College Park
2006-2011 Co-Director, Joint Quantum Institute, NIST and University of Maryland
2008-2010 Senior Research Analyst, Office of Science and Technology Policy, Exec. Office of the Pres.
2011-2015 Division Chief, Quantum Measurement Div., National Institute of Standards & Technology
2015-2021 Deputy Director, Physical Measurement Lab., National Institute of Standards & Technology
2022- President and CEO, CJW Quantum Consulting LLC

Fellowships, Honors and Visiting Positions:

1977-1981 Robert A. Welch Foundation Scholarship in Chemistry
1977-1981 Houston Endowment Inc., Jesse Jones Scholarship
1981 (Summer) Nansen Fund, John Dana Archbold Fellowship, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
1981-1982 Nansen Fund / Norway American Association Fellowship, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
1986 (Sept.) Kipping Visiting Fellowship, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, England
1993 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Ben Gurion University, Beer-Sheva, Israel
1994 Visiting Scientist, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
1995 (Spring) Visiting Scientist, Institute for Theoretical Atomic and Molecular Physics, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA
1995-1997 Visiting Scientist, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
1997 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Laboratoire Photophysique Moleculaire, University of Paris South, Orsay, France
1999 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Laboratoire Aime Cotton and Laboratoire Kastler Brossel - ENS, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Orsay / Paris, France
2002 Fellow, American Physical Society
2003 Silver Medal for Leadership, Department of Commerce
2005 Arthur S. Flemming Award for Scientific Excellence in Government Service
2008 Gold Medal for Science, Department of Commerce
2009 Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science
2010 Physical Science Award, Washington Academy of Science
2021 Gold Medal for Leadership, Department of Commerce

Professional Affiliations:

American Association for the Advancement of Science (Fellow since 2009)
American Physical Society (Fellow since 2002)
Sigma Xi
Associate Editor, Quantum Information and Computation (Rinton Press, 2001-)
Washington Academy of Science (Fellow since 2010)

Contract Research:

1988 Natl. Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, Md., \$6000; #43NANB814359
1989 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$6000; #43NANB919046
1990 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$3000; #43NANB015649
1991-1992 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$24800; #43NANB209608
1992-1993 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$5000; #43NANB310194
1993 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$3000; #43NANB313387
1993 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$5000; #43NANB316856
1994 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$55575; #IP4008
1995-1997 Natl. Inst. of Standards and Tech., Gaithersburg, Md., \$124616; #IP5009

Grants:

1993-95 National Science Foundation, \$46,500, NSF PHY 9223853
1995 Harvard-Smithsonian Institute for Astrophysics, Harvard University, \$20,000
1995 Harvard-Smithsonian Institute for Astrophysics, Harvard University, \$4,000
1996 Harvard-Smithsonian Institute for Astrophysics, Harvard University, \$1,000
1999-2000 Advanced Technology Program-NIST, \$40,000
2000 National Institute of Standards & Technology, Directors Reserve, \$369,000
2000 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$225,000
2000-2005 National Institute of Standards & Technology, Competency, \$5,000,000
2000-2001 Advanced Technology Program-NIST, \$105,000
2000-2001 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$225,000
2001-2003 Defense Advanced Research Products Agency \$2,530,000
2001-2002 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$275,000
2001-2002 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$220,000
2001-2002 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$10,000
2001-2002 Advanced Technology Program-NIST, \$105,000
2002-2003 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$225,000
2002-2003 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$250,000
2002-2003 Defense Advanced Research Products Agency \$100,000
2003-2004 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$950,000
2003-2004 Defense Advanced Research Products Agency \$875,000
2004-2005 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$790,000
2004-2005 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$626,000
2005 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$296,000
2005 Defense Advanced Research Products Agency \$75,000
2005 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$230,000
2005-2006 Advance Research and Development Activity/NSA, \$375,000

Presidential Budget Initiatives:

2005- Through multiple initiatives increased NIST's Scientific budget by \$46M/yr

Invited Talks - Meetings, Workshops and Symposiums:

- 1986 (Sept.) *Nonadiabatic Effects on the Photodissociation of Diatomic Molecules to Open-Shell Atoms: Resonances, Polarizations and Angular Distributions for CH⁺*
Discussions of the Faraday Society, University of Bristol, Bristol, England
- 1992 (April) *Origin of the CN Rotational Distribution in the Time Dependent Nonadiabatic Photodissociation Dynamics of ICN*
Symposium on State-to-State Dynamics on Multiple Potential Energy Surfaces, American Chemical Society, Spring Meeting, San Francisco, CA
- 1992 (April) *Theory of Penning Ionization of He Metastable Atoms in Optical Traps*
Symposium on Ultra-Cold Atom Collisions, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA
- 1993 (Mar.) *Quantum Density Matrix Calculations of Ultra-Cold Atomic Collisions*
Workshop on Collisions in Open Systems, Ben Gurion University, Beer-Sheva, Israel
- 1993 (July) *Calculation of Long Range Molecular Hyperfine Structure*
Workshop on Collisions of Laser Cooled Atoms, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
- 1993 (July) *Quantum Density Matrix Calculations of Cold Collisions*
Workshop on Collisions of Laser Cooled Atoms, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
- 1993 (Oct.) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: The Unusual World of Cold Atom Collisions*
Freed Symposium, Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 1994 (April) *What do cold atoms do when they see the light?*
DAMOP Meeting, American Physical Society, Crystal City, VA
- 1994 (June) *Lineshapes in the Photoassociation Spectra of Ultracold Atoms*
International Conference on Spectral Line Shapes, Toronto, Canada
- 1994 (Aug.) *Analytical Infinite Order Sudden Theory of Triatomic Photodissociation*
Symposium on Nonadiabatic Dynamics, American Chemical Society, Summer Meeting, Washington, D.C. (Substituting for Karl F. Freed)
- 1995 (Mar.) *Theory of Photoassociative Spectroscopy of Trapped Atoms*
Chemical Physics Division Symposium, March Meeting of the American Physical Society, San Jose, CA
- 1995 (April) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Atoms into Molecules*
Symposium on Photodynamics: Manipulating Molecules with Fields, American Chemical Society, Spring Meeting, Anaheim, CA
- 1996 (Nov.) *The Strange World of Ultracold Atomic Collisions: A Cornucopia of Quantum Phenomena*
South-East Section of the American Physical Society, Decatur, GA
- 1999 (Mar.) *Approaches to Obtaining Scattering Lengths of Alkali Atoms*
Workshop on Cold Atomic Collisions and Formation of Cold Molecules, Les Houches, France
- 1999 (July) *Ultracold Collisions: Hyperfine Structure, Feshbach Resonances, and Topology*
Atomic Physics Gordon Conference, Plymouth State College, Plymouth, New Hampshire
- 2000 (April) *Ultracold Collision Properties of Cs*
Electron and Optical Physics Division, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2000 (June) *Cold Atomic Collisions and Precision Intermolecular Potentials*
DAMOP Meeting, American Physical Society, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT
- 2001 (Oct.) *US Activities in Quantum Information and the NIST Quantum Information Program*
European Union QIPC Program Review, Torino, Italy
- 2001 (Nov.) *A Scalable Quantum Information Network*
DARPA QuIST Kickoff Meeting, Dallas, TX

- 2002 (Jan.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
German Physical Society (DFG) Program on Quantum Information, Bad Honnef, Germany
- 2002 (Feb.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
American Association for the Advancement of Science - Annual Meeting, Boston, MA
- 2002 (Feb.) *Quantum Information: What is it? What's the Outlook?*
International Information Integrity Institute – Forum 45, Los Angeles, CA
- 2002 (Mar.) *Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Southwest Quantum Information and Technology (SQuInT), Boulder, CO
- 2002 (June) *Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Neutral Atom Quantum Computing Workshop, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2002 (July) *From Ultracold Collisions to Quantum Computing*
Fano Festival, Institute for Theoretical Atomic Molecular & Optical Physics, Boston, MA
- 2002 (Aug.) *First-Principles Physical Models of Quantum Computers*
ARDA Quantum Computing Program Review, Nashville, TN
- 2002 (Sept.) *An Extensible Quantum Communication Network*
DARPA Quantum Information Science and Technology Program Review, Boston, MA
- 2002 (Oct.) *Scalable Quantum Architectures using Efficient Non-local Interactions*
Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 2003 (Jan.) *The Bose-Hubbard Hamiltonian: From a Superfluid to a Mott-Insulator*
American Mathematical Society Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD
- 2003 (June) *Few Body Problems in Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
International Few-Body Conference, TUNL, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2003 (July) *From Quantum Architectures to the Mott-Insulator Transition*
Quantum Information Processing Conference/QUIPROCONE, Oxford, England
- 2003 (Aug.) *First-Principles Physical Models of Quantum Computers*
ARDA Quantum Computing Program Review, Nashville, TN
- 2003 (Nov.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information*
Tutorial, Supercomputing 2003, Phoenix, AZ
- 2003 (Nov.) *An Extensible Quantum Communication Network*
DARPA Quantum Information Science and Technology Program Review, Los Angeles, CA
- 2003 (Dec.) *A Quantum Bus for Entangling Qubits*
Focus on Quantum System (FoQuS) Workshop, Budmerice, Slovakia
- 2004 (Feb.) *The New Wave of Quantum Technology*
American Association for the Advancement of Science - Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA
- 2004 (Mar.) *Mott-Insulator State and Quantum Computing*
European Union Quantum Information Network Meeting, La Thuile, Italy
- 2004 (April) *Quantum Information at NIST and the Federal Research Agenda*
Quantum Information Science and Emerging Technology (QISET), Boulder, CO
- 2004 (Aug.) *Neutral Atom Quantum Computing with Optical Control*
ARDA Quantum Computing Program Review, Orlando, FL
- 2004 (Oct.) *Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Optical Society of America, Frontiers in Optics Meeting, Rochester, NY
- 2004 (Nov.) *An Extensible Quantum Communication Network*
DARPA Quantum Information Science and Technology Program Review, Scottsdale, AZ
- 2004 (Nov.) *The Next Information Age?*
Council for Advancement of Scientific Writing, Fayetteville, AK
- 2004 (Nov.) *Introduction to Quantum Computation*
State Department, Rosslyn, VA.
- 2004 (Dec.) *Quantum Information: What have we Learned?*

- APS Seniors Meeting, College Park, MD.
- 2005 (Mar.) *Spectra and Dynamics of trapped non-interacting bosons, interacting bosons, and fermions in a 1-D optical lattice*
Innsbruck Quantum Optics Meeting, Obergurgl, Austria.
- 2005 (Mar.) *Quantum Cryptography*
GovCon05, Crystal City, VA.
- 2006 (Feb.) *Spectra and Dynamics of trapped non-interacting bosons, interacting bosons, and fermions in a 1-D optical lattice*
Many-Body Physics and Quantum Information Conference, Key West, FL
- 2006 (Feb.) *The Essentials of Quantum Computing*
Ion Trap Workshop, NIST, Boulder, CO
- 2006 (Feb.) *Problems and Issues for Ion Trap QC*
Ion Trap Workshop, NIST, Boulder, CO
- 2006 (Mar.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information Science and Its Future Technological Implications*
Capital Science 2006, Arlington, VA
- 2006 (Oct.) *Quantum Information Science and Its Future Technological Implications*
US-Japan Workshop on Quantum Information Science, Maui, HA
- 2006 (Oct.) *Photonic Quantum Information Systems*
US-Japan Workshop on Quantum Information Science, Maui, HA
- 2007 (Mar.) *Quantum Information Science, NIST, and Future Technological Implications*
International Conference on Frontiers of Characterization and Metrology for Nanoelectronics, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2007 (June) *Towards Quantum Simulation with Neutral Atoms in Optical Lattices*
International Conference on Quantum Information, U. Rochester, Rochester, NY
- 2007 (July) *Quantum Information Science*
Atomic Physics Gordon Research Conference, Tilton, NH
- 2007 (Sept.) *From Small Molecule Dynamics to Quantum Computing*
Freed Symposium, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2007 (Oct.) *High Speed Quantum Cryptography at NIST: Advances, Issues, and Protocols*
Updating Quantum Cryptography Workshop, AIST, Tokyo, Japan
- 2007 (Oct.) *Quantum Information Science, NIST, and Future Technological Implications*
IEEE Workshop on Cryptography and Computer Security, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2007 (Dec.) *Pairing and Structure in Trapped Atomic Systems*
Conference on Quantum Information and Many-body Physics, U. British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada
- 2007 (Dec.) *Quantum Information Science and Future Technological Implications*
TTI Vanguard NextGens Conference, Santa Monica, CA
- 2008 (Mar.) *Quantum Information Science, NIST, and Future Technological Implications*
I3P Consortium Meeting, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2008 (June) *Quantum Information Science, NIST, CPEM, and Future Technological Implications,*
Conference on Precision Electromagnetic Measurements, Plenary Lecture, Broomfield, CO
- 2008 (Sept) *Phase Diagrams and Structures of Harmonically Trapped Fermionic and Bosonic Atoms in Optical Lattices, 32nd International Conference on Theoretical Physics, Ustron, POLAND*
- 2008 (Oct.) *From Phase Diagrams to Quantum Simulations with Neutral Atoms, Frontiers in Optics/Laser Science XXIV, Optical Society of America, Rochester, NY*
- 2009 (Apr.) *Two Component Mixtures of Ultracold Atoms in Optical Lattices, Quantum Frontiers Symposium, University of Queensland, Brisbane, AUSTRALIA*
- 2009 (Oct.) *Quantum Information Science: NIST's Role and the National Agenda, Visiting Committee on Advanced Technology, NIST, Boulder, CO*
- 2010 (Mar.) *The Quantum Revolution – Putting Weirdness to Work: Applications for Tomorrow, Capital Science 2010, Arlington, VA*
- 2010 (Sept.) *Pattern Formation in Two-Component Ultracold Atom Mixtures in Optical Lattices, 34th International Conference on Theoretical Physics, Ustron, POLAND*

- 2011 (May) *Pattern Formation in Two-Component Ultracold Atom Mixtures in Optical Lattices*, Quantum Science and Technologies Workshop, Rovereto, ITALY
- 2011 (July) *Pattern Formation in Two-Component Ultracold Atom Mixtures in Optical Lattices*, International Conference on Quantum Technologies, Moscow, RUSSIA
- 2011 (Dec.) *Quantum Computing and Quantum Simulations with Neutral Atoms in Optical Lattices* International School on Quantum and Nano Computing Systems, Agra, INDIA
- 2012 (June) *Does Beyond CMOS Lead to Quantum Processors?* Atomically Precise, No Interface, Device Regime Workshop, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2013 (Jan.) *A QuEST for the 21st Century: Quantum Engineering, Science, and Technology* Standards Alumni Association, NIST, Gaithersburg
- 2013 (Mar.) *A QuEST for the 21st Century: Quantum Engineering, Science, and Technology* Joint Research Center, European Union, Brussels, BELGIUM
- 2013 (Mar.) *Quantum Information Science (QIS) and QIS at NIST* ITL Science Day, NIST, Gaithersburg
- 2013 (May) *Quantum Information: Achievements and Prospects* Symposium in Honor of Katharine Gebbie, NIST, Gaithersburg
- 2013 (July) *Quantum Simulation and Quantum Based Measurements* International Conference on Quantum Technologies, Moscow, RUSSIA
- 2013 (Sept.) *A QuEST for the 21st Century: Quantum Engineering, Science, and Technology* Army Research Laboratory Workshop, Bolger Center, Potomac, MD
- 2014 (Jan.) *The Treaty of the Meter and Redefining the International System of Units (SI)* NIST Standards Coordinating Office, NIST, Gaithersburg
- 2014 (May) *A Scattered Success Story* Frontiers of Cold Matter Symposium, JQI, College Park, MD
- 2014 (July) *Measurement Challenges for Schrodinger's Cat* NCSLI Workshop & Symposium on Measurement Science and the Environment, Orlando, FL
- 2015 (Mar.) *Evolution of "Système International": Quantum Based Standards and the Past/Future of Electrical Measurements* i-PCGRID Workshop, San Francisco, CA
- 2015 (July) *The Planned Redefinition of the Metric System: Made Easy* (with Alan Steele/NRC-Canada) NCSLI Workshop & Symposium on Measurement Science and the Environment, Grapevine, TX
- 2015 (Dec.) *Manufacturing for Schrodinger's Cat* International Electronics Manufacturing Initiative (iNEMI), Board of Directors, NIST Gaithersburg, MD
- 2016 (Jan.) *NIST and the Redefinition: Evolution of "Système International" and Its Impact on Metrology at NIST* Seminar Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica (INRiM), Torino, ITALY
- 2016 (Jan.) *Information in the Age of Schrodinger's Cat* Colloquium at KAIST, Daejeon Korea
- 2016 (June) *The SI and Quantum Metrology* Metrology From Physics Fundamentals to the Quality of Life, Enrico Fermi Summer School, Varenna, ITALY
- 2016 (July) *The Future of Quantum Based Measurements and the SI* Metrology From Physics Fundamentals to the Quality of Life, Enrico Fermi Summer School, Varenna, ITALY
- 2016 (July) *From the Mise-en-pratique for Mass to the Future of Metrology for the SI* Metrology From Physics Fundamentals to the Quality of Life, Enrico Fermi Summer School, Varenna, ITALY
- 2017 (Mar.) *With Great Measurements Come Great Results* American Physical Society Invited Talk, March Meeting, Dallas, TX
- 2017 (Mar.) *Advances in Electrical Metrology and the Redefinition of the SI* i-PCGRID Workshop, San Francisco, CA
- 2017 (July) *A Federal Perspective on Single Photon Metrology and Technology* Single Photon Workshop, Boulder, CO

Invited Talks - Other:

- 1986 (Sept.) *Spectroscopy and Dynamics of Near Threshold Nonadiabatic Resonances in Photodissociation to Open Shell Atoms: CH⁺ A Model System*
Theoretical Chemistry Seminar, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
- 1987 (May) *Spectroscopy and Dynamics of Near Threshold Nonadiabatic Resonances in Photodissociation to Open Shell Atoms: CH⁺ A Model System*
Molecular Physics Division Seminar, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD
- 1988 (May) *Adiabatic Distorted Wave Calculation of Hydrogen Bonded Dimers: A Vibrational Self Consistent Field Approach*
Molecular Physics Division Seminar, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD
- 1989 (Jan.) *Nonadiabatic Effects in the Photodissociation of Diatomic Molecules: Spectroscopy and Dynamics*
Chemistry Colloquium, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS
- 1989 (Feb.) *Dynamics and Spectroscopy of Small Molecule Photodissociation*
Propulsion Group Seminar, Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA
- 1989 (Feb.) *Photodissociation Dynamics and Spectroscopy of Small Molecules*
Chemistry Colloquium, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR
- 1990 (May) *Photodissociation Dynamics and Spectroscopy of Small Molecules*
Chemistry Colloquium, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA
- 1992 (Jan.) *Time-Dependent Photodissociation Dynamics of ICN and O₃*
Chemistry Colloquium, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND
- 1992 (June) *The Strange World of Ultracold Atomic Collisions*
Chemistry Colloquium, Theoretical Chemistry Div., Argonne National Lab., Argonne, IL
- 1992 (Nov.) *The Strange World of Ultracold Atomic Collisions*
Physical/Inorganic Chemistry Seminar, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH
- 1993 (Feb.) *Photodissociation of Small Molecules*
Chemistry Colloquium, University of Missouri, Kansas City, MO
- 1993 (Mar.) *Photodissociation of Small Molecules*
Chemistry Colloquium, Purdue University, Purdue, IN
- 1993 (Mar.) *A Time Dependent Excursion through Momentum Space*
Chemistry Colloquium, Ben Gurion University, Beer-Sheva, Israel
- 1993 (April) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: Collisions of Ultra-Cold Atoms*
Physical Chemistry Seminar, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
- 1993 (April) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: Collisions of Ultra-Cold Atoms*
Physical Chemistry Seminar, Ben Gurion University, Beer-Sheva, Israel
- 1993 (May) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: Collisions of Ultra-Cold Atoms*
Physical Chemistry Colloquium, Weizmann Institute, Rehovet, Israel
- 1993 (May) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: Collisions of Ultra-Cold Atoms*
Physics Colloquium, University of Nevada, Reno, NV
- 1993 (Aug.) *The Strange World of Cold Atom Collisions*
Chemistry Colloquium, University of Pittsburg, Pittsburg, PA
- 1993 (Dec.) *Collisions of UltraCold Atoms in Optical Fields*
Atomic Physics Seminar, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
- 1994 (Jan.) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: Collisions and Spectroscopy of UltraCold Atoms*
Atomic Physics Seminar, University of Texas, Austin, TX
- 1994 (Jan.) *When Cold Atoms See the Light: The Unusual World of UltraCold Atom Collisions*
Physics Colloquium, Rice University, Houston, TX

- 1994 (Feb.) *The Unusual World of Cold Atom Collisions*
Chemistry Colloquium, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO
- 1994 (Oct.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Physical Chemistry Seminar, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, England
- 1994 (Oct.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Physic Seminar, University of Utrecht, Utrecht, The Netherlands
- 1994 (Oct.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Atomic Physic Seminar, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands
- 1994 (Oct.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Atomic and Molecular Physics Seminar, University of Hannover, Hannover, Germany
- 1994 (Oct.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Seminar, Laboratoire Aime Cotton, University of Paris - Sud, Orsay, France
- 1995 (Jan.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Atoms into Molecules*
Chemistry Seminar, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL
- 1995 (Feb.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Joint ITAMP & Atomic Physics Colloquium, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
- 1995 (Feb.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: When Cold Atoms Go Bump in the Light*
Physics Colloquium, Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT
- 1995 (Feb.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: When Cold Atoms Go Bump in the Light*
Optical Science Seminar, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT
- 1995 (Mar.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Making Ultracold Atoms into Molecules*
Physical Chemistry Seminar, Brown University, Providence, RI
- 1996 (Nov.) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: When Cold Atoms Go Bump in the Light*
Chemical Physics Seminar, Emory University, Decatur, GA
- 1996 (Dec.) *Collisions and Serendipity in Bose Condensation*
AMO Theory Seminar, JILA, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO
- 1999 (Mar.) *Approaches to Obtaining Scattering Lengths of Alkali Atoms*
Aime Cotton Colloquium, Laboratoire Aime Cotton, Orsay, France
- 1999 (April) *Ultracold Collisions and Photoassociation Spectroscopy*
Group Seminar, Max-Planck Institut for Kernphysik, Heidelberg, Germany
- 1999 (June) *High Resolution Photoassociation Spectroscopy: What Do We Learn*
Molecular Spectroscopy Seminar, University Lyon, Lyon, France
- 1999 (June) *Ultracold Atomic Collisions: Hyperfine Structure, Feshbach Resonances, and Topology*,
Colloquium Laboratoire Kastler Brossel, Ecole Normale Supérieure, June 1999, Paris, France
- 1999 (June) Mini-course (3 lectures) on *Ultracold Atomic Collisions*
Cold Atom Optics Group, Institut d'Optik, Orsay, France
- 2000 (April) *Ultracold Collision Properties of Cs*
Electron and Optical Physics Division, National Institute of Standards and Technology,
Gaithersburg, MD
- 2000 (Sept.) *Introduction to Quantum Computing in Optical Lattices*,
Chemistry Colloquium, Brown University, Providence, RI
- 2001 (Feb.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information and Computing*
Physics Colloquium, Swarthmore University, Swarthmore, PA
- 2001 (Feb.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms in Optical Lattices*
INFN, University of Florence, Florence, Italy
- 2001 (Feb.) *Quantum Computing and Optical Nanostructures*
INFN, University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy
- 2001 (Mar.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information and Quantum Computing*
Physics Colloquium, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT

- 2001 (April) *Cs Feshbach Spectroscopy and Atomic Clocks*
Physics Colloquium, Georgia Tech, Atlanta, GA
- 2001 (July) *An Introduction to Quantum Information and Quantum Computing*
SURF Colloquium, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD
- 2001 (Nov.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
Colloquium, Laboratory for Physical Science, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 2002 (Jan.) *Coherent Manipulations of Atoms: From Atomic Clocks to Quantum Computing*
Quantum Optics and Spectroscopy Seminar, University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria
- 2002 (Jan.) *Coherent Manipulation of Atoms: From Atomic Clocks to Quantum Computing*
Colloquium, Institute for Quantum Optics, University of Hannover, Hannover, Germany
- 2002 (Feb.) *Coherent Manipulation of Atoms: From Atomic Clocks to Quantum Computing*
Atomic Physics Seminar, Penn State University, State College, PA
- 2002 (Mar.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information*
University Honors Program Distinguished Lecture, Georgia Southern Univ., Statesboro, GA
- 2002 (Mar.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
Quantum Coherence and Information Seminar, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 2002 (April) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
Atomic Physics Seminar, State University New York - Stony Brook, Stony Brook NY
- 2002 (Oct.) *Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
Atomic Physics Colloquium, University of Texas, Austin, TX
- 2002 (Nov.) *NIST Quantum Communications Test-Bed*
Electrical Engineering/Physics Seminar, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
- 2002 (Dec.) *Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Quantum Optics Seminar, Imperial College, London, UK
- 2003 (Sept.) *Neutral Atoms, the Mott-Insulator Transition, and Quantum Computing*
Center for Ultracold Atoms, Harvard University, Boston, MA
- 2003 (Dec.) *Mott-Insulator Transitio, and Neutral Atom Register Initialization*
Quantum Optics Institute, University of Bratislava, Bratislava, Slovakia
- 2004 (April) *A General Introduction to Quantum Computing with Neutral Atoms*
Physics Colloquium, University of Nevada – Reno, Reno, NV
- 2005 (May) *Physics of a Neutral Atom Quantum Register,*
Seminar, National Research Council, Ottawa, Canada
- 2005 (May) *Scalable Quantum Architecture*
Division Seminar, Time and Frequency Division Colloquium, NIST, Boulder, CO.
- 2005 (Oct.) *What does the Bose Hubbard Model say about Quantum Computation*
AMO/QI Seminar, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 2006 (Jan.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information: Facts and Fiction*
Briefing Air Staff System Operations, Pentagon, Arlington, VA
- 2006 (Jan.) *The NIST Quantum Information Program and Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Sigma Xi Colloquium, Naval Research Laboratory, VA
- 2006 (Feb.) *The NIST Quantum Information Program and Neutral Atom Quantum Computing*
Atomic Physics Division Seminar, NIST, Gaithersburg MD.
- 2006 (Mar.) *The Future of Quantum Information*
Quantum Information Seminar, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA
- 2006 (Oct.) *An Introduction to Quantum Information Science and Its Future Technological Implications*
Quantum Information Seminar, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA
- 2007 (Feb.) *Quantum Information with Neutral Atoms*
James Franck Institute Colloquium, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2008 (Jan.) *Quantum Information Science and Future Technologies*
Sandia National Laboratory, Albuquerque, NM
- 2008 (Mar.) *From Classical Bits to Quantum Bits: The Future of Information Theory*
Winston Churchill High School, Potomac, MD

2008 (Apr) From Quantum Information Science to Quantum Simulations
Physics Colloquim, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA

Contributed Talks and Posters:

- 1984 (May) *Resonances of CH⁺ and their Application to Interstellar Media*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (Talk)
- 1985 (May) *Dynamical Effects of Resonances in the Low Energy Photodissociation of CH⁺*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI (Talk)
- 1986 (May) *Spectroscopy and Dynamics of Near Threshold Nonadiabatic Resonances in Photodissociation to Open Shell Atoms: CH⁺ A Model System*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., Indiana University, Bloomington, IN (Talk)
- 1987 (July) *Theory of Diatomic Photodissociation to Open Shell Atoms in the Presence of an External Magnetic Field*
Conf. on the Dynamics of Molecular Collisions, Olgelby Park, WV (Poster)
- 1989 (July) *Vibrational Predissociation of Hydrogen Bonded Systems: Model Potentials and Calculations for the HCN Dimer*
Molecular Energy Transfer Gordon Conf., Brewster Academy, NH (Poster)
- 1989 (July) *Vibrational Predissociation of Hydrogen Bonded Systems: Model Potentials and Calculations for the HCN Dimer*
Conf. on the Dynamics of Molecular Collisions, Asilomar, CA (Poster)
- 1990 (May) *A New Time Dependent FFT-Interaction Representation Approach to Photodissociation of ICN on Two Coupled Potential Energy Surfaces*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (Poster)
- 1990 (July) *New Time Dependent Approaches to Photodissociating Molecules: A Merged Lanczos Interaction Scheme*
Atomic and Molecular Physics Gordon Conf., Salva Regina College, RI (Poster)
- 1991 (May) *A Dual Approach to the Time Ordering Problem for the Time Dependent Schrodinger Equation*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL (Oral)
- 1991 (July) *Time Dependent Photodissociation Dynamics of ICN and O₃*
Conf. on the Dynamics of Molecular Collisions, Lake George, NY (Poster)
- 1992 (April) *Nonadiabatic Collisions of Ground State H(²S) Atoms at Sub-millikelvin Temperatures*
American Chemical Society, Spring Meeting, San Francisco, (Poster)
- 1992 (June) *Novel Effects in Ultracold Atomic Collisions*
Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conf., Michigan State University, E. Lansing, MI (Oral)
- 1993 (May) *Hyperfine Analysis of the High Resolution Features in the Photoassociation Spectrum of Trapped Na Atoms*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Reno, NV, (Oral)
- 1993 (July) *Hyperfine Analysis of the High Resolution Photoassociative Ionization Spectrum of Trapped Na Atoms*
Atomic Physics Gordon Conf., Brewster Academy, NH (Poster)
- 1994 (August) *Photoassociative Spectroscopy: Combining Atoms into Molecules*
Symposium on Nonadiabatic Dynamics, American Chemical Society, Summer Meeting, Washington, DC
- 1996 (May) *Dipolar Relaxation Rates for ⁸⁷Rb for T < 1 μK*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Ann Arbor, MI (Oral)
- 1997 (May) *Serendipity in Rb Bose-Einstein Condensates*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Washington DC (Oral)
- 1998 (May) *Lineshape analysis of ultra-cold photoassociation*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Sante Fe, NM (Oral)

- 1999 (March) *What the Hamiltonian Structure of Ground State Alkali Atoms Tell Us About K*
APS Centennial Meeting/DAMOP, Atlanta, Georgia (Poster)
- 2000 (June) *Interacting Atoms Under Strong Confinement*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Storrs, CT (Poster)
- 2001 (May) *Calculations on the threshold collisions of cold Cs atoms*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, London, Ontario (Poster)
- 2002 (July) *A High-Speed Quantum Communication Testbed*
SPIE Meeting, Seattle, WA
- 2003 (May) *A Quantum Computer Architecture for Nonlocal Interactions*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Boulder, CO
- 2007 (June) *Collapse and Revival in the Double Well Optical Lattice*
Div. of Atomic, Molecular, & Optical Phys., American Physical Society, Calgary, CA (Oral)

Publication List

1. Spectroscopy of Low-Energy Non-Adiabatic Resonances in Photodissociation to Open-Shell Atoms: CH^+ , A Model System, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **127**, 360 (1986), C. J. Williams and K. F. Freed.
2. Dynamics and Spectroscopy of Near Threshold Nonadiabatic Resonances in Photodissociation to Open Shell Atoms: CH^+ A Model System, *J. Chem. Phys.* **85**, 2699 (1986) C. J. Williams and K. F. Freed.
3. Non-Adiabatic Effects on Oxygen Atom Fine Structure Populations in the Predissociation of the $\text{A}^2\Sigma^+$ State of OH, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **130**, 271 (1986), S. Lee, C. J. Williams, and K. F. Freed.
4. Three-Dimensional Analytical Quantum Mechanical Theory for Triatomic Photodissociation: Role of Angle Dependent Dissociative Surfaces on Rotational and Angular Distributions in the Rotational Infinite Order Sudden Limit, *J. Chem. Phys.* **86**, 5456 (1987), H. Grinberg, K. F. Freed, and C. J. Williams.
5. Nonadiabatic Effects on the Photodissociation of Diatomic Molecules to Open Shell Atoms: Resonances, Polarizations and Angular Distributions for the CH^+ Model System, *Faraday Disc. Chem. Soc.* **82**, 51 (1986), C. J. Williams, K. F. Freed, S. J. Singer, and Y. B. Band.
6. Nonadiabatic Effects on the Photodissociation of Diatomic Molecules to Open Shell Atoms, *J. Phys. Chem.* **91**, 5402 (1987), with Y. B. Band, K. F. Freed, S. J. Singer, and C. J. Williams.
7. Low Energy Atomic Scattering of Ground State $\text{C}^+(^2\text{P})$ Ions by Atomic Hydrogen: Role of Nonadiabatic Couplings and Resonances in Elastic and Inelastic Processes, *J. Phys. B: At. & Mol. Phys.* **20**, 5737 (1987), C. J. Williams and K. F. Freed.
8. Close-coupled Calculations of Resonance Widths Observed in Photodissociation Spectra of CH^+ , *J. Chem. Phys.* **90**, 6070 (1989), K. F. Freed, P. J. Sarre, C. J. Whitham, and C. J. Williams.
9. Theory of Diatomic Photodissociation to Atomic Hyperfine Structure States, *Israel J. Chem.* **30**, 3 (1990), S. Lee, C. J. Williams, and K. F. Freed.
10. Three-Dimensional Analytical Quantum Theory for Triatomic Photodissociation. II. Angle Dependent Dissociative Surfaces and Rotational Infinite Order Sudden Approximations for Bent Triatomic, *J. Chem. Phys.* **92**, 7283 (1990), H. Grinberg, K. F. Freed, and C. J. Williams.
11. Vibrational States of Van der Waals and Hydrogen-Bonded Clusters: A Self Consistent Field Approach, *Dynamics of Polyatomic Van der Waal Clusters*, ed. N. Halberstadt and K.C. Janda, (Plenum Press, New York, 1990), R. B. Gerber, T. R. Horn, C.J. Williams, and M. A. Ratner.
12. Static Self Consistent Field Methods for Anharmonic Potentials: An Update, *Adv. Molec. Vibr. and Coll. Dynamics*, **1A**, 215 (1991) M.A. Ratner, C. J. Williams, R. B. Gerber, and T. R. Horn.
13. Dynamics of Triatomic Photodissociation in the Interaction Representation. I. Methodology, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **95**, 1721 (1991), C. J. Williams, J. Qian, and D. J. Tannor.
14. Influence of Initial State Bend-Stretch Couplings on Product Rotational Distributions in Photodissociation of Bent Triatomic Molecules, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **182**, 297 (1991), H. Grinberg, K. F. Freed, and C. J. Williams.
15. Nested Interaction Representations in Time Dependent Quantum Mechanics, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **96**, 2998 (1992), D.J. Tannor, A. Besprozvannaya, and C. J. Williams.
16. Understanding the origin of rotational distributions in triatomic photodissociation: A k -jwave packet study of ICN, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **97**, 6300 (1992), J. Qian, C. J. Williams, and D.J. Tannor.

17. Mass Effects in the Theoretical Determination of Nuclear Spin Relaxation Rates for Spin Polarized Atomic Hydrogen and Deuterium, *Phys. Rev. A* **47**, R1524 (1993), C. J. Williams and P. S. Julienne.
18. Three-Dimensional Analytical Infinite Order Sudden Quantum Theory for Triatomic Photodissociation: Dependence on Initial Rotational and Vibrational State and on Thermal Averages for NOCl Dissociation on $T_1(1^3A')$ Surface, *J. Chem. Phys.* **100**, 9215 (1994), H. Grinberg, C. J. Williams, and K. F. Freed.
19. Molecular Hyperfine Structure in the Photoassociation Spectroscopy of Laser Cooled Atoms, *J. Chem. Phys.* **101**, 2634 (1994), C. J. Williams and P. S. Julienne.
20. Line Shapes of High Resolution Photoassociation Spectra of Optically Cooled Atoms, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **73**, 1352 (1994), R. Napolitano, J. Weiner, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
21. Calculations of Collisional Loss Rates of Trapped Li Atoms, *Laser Physics* **4**, 1076 (1994), P. S. Julienne, C. J. Williams, O. Dulieu, and Y. B. Band.
22. Long-Range Molecular States and Ultracold Photoassociative Ionization Collisions, *Laser Physics* **4**, 1062 (1994), V. Bagnato, J. Weiner, P. S. Julienne, and C. J. Williams.
23. Precise Atomic Radiative Lifetime via Photoassociative Spectroscopy of Ultracold Lithium, *Phys. Rev. A* **51**, R871 (1995), W. I. McAlexander, E. R. I. Abraham, N. W. M. Ritchie, C. J. Williams, H. T. C. Stoof, and R. G. Hulet.
24. Hyperfine Structure of the $Na_2 0_g^-$ Long Range Molecular State, *Phys. Rev. A* **53**, R1939 (1996), C. J. Williams, E. Tiesinga, and P. S. Julienne.
25. The Role of Attractive Interactions on Bose-Einstein Condensation, *Phys. Rev. A* **54**, 661 (1996), R. J. Dodd, M. Edwards, C. J. Williams, C. W. Clark, M. J. Holland, P. A. Ruprecht, and K. Burnett.
26. Measurement of the Atomic Na(3P) Lifetime and of Retardation in the Interaction Between Two Atoms Bound in a Molecule, *EuroPhys. Lett.* **35**, 85 (1996), K. M. Jones, P. S. Julienne, P. D. Lett, W. D. Phillips, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
27. Direct Measurement of the Ground-State Dissociation Energy of Na_2 , *Phys. Rev. A* **54** R1006, (1996), K.M. Jones, S. Maleki, S. Bize, P. D. Lett, C. J. Williams, H. Richling, H. Knöckel, E. Tiemann, H. Wang, P. L. Gould, and W. C. Stwalley.
28. Estimating Bounds on Collisional Relaxation Rates of Spin-Polarized ^{87}Rb at Ultracold Temperatures, *J. Res. Natl. Inst. Stands. Tech.* **101**, 521 (1996), F. H. Mies, C. J. Williams, P. S. Julienne, and M. Krauss.
29. A Spectroscopic Determination of Scattering Lengths for Sodium Atom Collisions, *J. Res. Natl. Inst. Stands. Tech.* **101**, 505 (1996), E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, P. S. Julienne, K. M. Jones, P. D. Lett, and W. D. Phillips.
30. Collisional Stability of Double Bose Condensates, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **78**, 1880 (1997), P. S. Julienne, F. H. Mies, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
31. Precise Determination of the Dipole Matrix Element and Radiative Lifetime of the ^{39}K 4p State by Photoassociative Spectroscopy, *Phys. Rev. A* **55**, R1569 (1997), H. Wang, J. Li, X. T. Wang, C. J. Williams, P. L. Gould, and W. C. Stwalley.
32. Three-dimensional Analytical Infinite Order Sudden Quantum Theory for Triatomic Indirect Photoassociation Processes. Application to the Photofragment yield Spectrum of NOCl in the region of the $T_1(1^3A')$ \leftarrow $S_0(1^1A')$, *J. Chem. Phys.* **107**, 1849 (1997), H. Grinberg, K. F. Freed, and C. J. Williams.

33. Three-dimensional Analytical Infinite Order Sudden Quantum Theory for Triatomic Indirect Photoassociation Processes, *J. Chem. Phys.* **107**, 1835 (1997), H. Grinberg, K. F. Freed, and C. J. Williams.
34. Photoassociative Spectroscopy of Highly Excited Vibrational Levels of Alkali-Metal Dimers: Green-Function Approach for Eigenvalue Solvers, *Phys. Rev. A* **57**, 4257 (1998), E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams and P. S. Julienne.
35. Atomic collisions in Ultra-cold atomic gases, *Photonic, electronic and atomic collisions*, edited by F. Aumayr and H. Winter (World Scientific, Singapore, 1998), P.S. Julienne, K. Jones, P. D. Lett, W. D. Phillips, E. Tiesinga, U. Volz, and C. J. Williams.
36. Ultracold Collisions: Exploring the Quantum Threshold Regime, in *Atomic Physics 16, Sixteenth International Conference on Atomic Physics*, 144 (1999), P. S. Julienne, E. Tiesinga, P. Leo, and C. J. Williams.
37. Atom Loss from Bose-Einstein Condensates due to Feshbach Resonances, *Phys. Rev. A* **60**, R765, (1999), with V. A. Yurovsky A. Ben-Reuven, P. S. Julienne, and C. J. Williams.
38. Determination of the Scattering Lengths of ^{39}K from 1u Photoassociation Line Shapes, *Phys. Rev. A* **60**, 4427, (1999), C. J. Williams, E. Tiesinga, P. S. Julienne, H. Wang, W. C. Stwalley, and P. L. Gould.
39. Ultracold Matter – Molecules at Rest, *Science* **287**, 986 (2000), C. J. Williams and P. S. Julienne.
40. Interacting Atoms under Strong Confinement, *Phys. Rev. A* **61**, 063416, (2000), E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, F. H. Mies, and P. S. Julienne.
41. Ultracold ^{87}Rb Ground State Hyperfine Changing Collisions in the Presence and Absence of Laser Light *Phys. Rev. A* **62**, 030702(R) (2000), S. D. Gensemer, P. L. Gould, P. J. Leo, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
42. The Collision Properties of Ultracold ^{133}Cs Atoms, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **85**, 2721 (2000), P. J. Leo, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
43. Atom Loss and the Formation of a Molecular Bose-Einstein Condensate by Feshbach Resonance, *Phys. Rev. A* **62**, 043605, (2000), V. A. Yurovsky, A. Ben-Reuven, P. S. Julienne, and C. J. Williams.
44. Cold Collision Frequency Shifts in a ^{87}Rb Fountain, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **85**, 3117 (2000), Y. Sortais, S. Bize, C. Nicolas, A. Clairon, C. Salomon, and C. J. Williams.
45. Ground State Scattering Lengths for Potassium Isotopes Determined by Double-Resonance Photoassociative Spectroscopy of Ultracold ^{39}K , *Phys. Rev. A* **62**, 052704, (2000), H. Wang, A. N. Nikolov, J. R. Ensher, P. L. Gould, E. E. Eyler, W. C. Stwalley, J. P. Burke Jr., J. L. Bohn, Chris. H. Greene, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
46. Quantum Gates using Motional States in an Optical Lattice, in *Quantum Communication, Computing and Measurement 3*, edited by P. Tombesi and O. Hirota (Kluwer Academic, 2001), E. Charron, E. Tiesinga, F. Mies, and C. Williams.
47. Collisional Frequency Shifts in Cs-133 Fountain Clocks, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 3743 (2001), P. J. Leo, P. S. Julienne, F. H. Mies, and C. J. Williams.
48. Determination of Cs-Cs Interaction Parameters using Feshbach Spectroscopy, *Comptes Rendus Acad. IV Phys. Astrophys.* **2**, 633 (2001); A. J. Kermin, C. Chin, V. Vuletic, S. Chu, P. J. Leo, C. J. Williams, and P.S. Julienne.
49. Quantum Logic for Trapped Atoms via Molecular Hyperfine Interactions, *Phys. Rev. A* **65**, 022313 (2002), G. K. Brennen, I. H. Deutsch, and C. J. Williams.
50. Optimizing a Phase Gate using Quantum Interference, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **88**, 077901 (2002), E. Charron, E. Tiesinga, F. Mies, and C. J. Williams.

51. Quantum Encounters of the Cold Kind, *Nature* **416**, 225 (Insight Review Article, 2002), K. Burnett, P. S. Julienne, P.D. Lett, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
52. Designing Neutral Atom Nanotraps with Integrated Optical Waveguides, *Phys. Rev. A* **65**, 043411 (2002), J. P. Burke, S.-T. Chu, G. W. Bryant, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
53. Creation of a Molecular Condensate by Dynamically Melting a Mott-Insulator, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **89**, 040402 (2002), D. Jaksch, V. Venturi, J.I. Cirac, C.J. Williams, and P. Zoller.
54. Quantum Computing and Communication, *Advances in Computers* **56**, 189 (2002), P. E. Black, D. R. Kuhn, and C. J. Williams.
55. Predissociations in the 0_u^+ and 1_g States of K_2 , *J. Chem. Phys.* **117**, 7491 (2002), T. Bergeman, P. S. Julienne, C. J. Williams, E. Tiesinga, M. R. Manna, H. Wang, P. L. Gould, and W. C. Stwalley.
56. Photodissociation Spectroscopy of Stored CH^+ Ions: Detection, Assignment and Close-Coupled Modeling of Near-Threshold Feshbach Resonances, *J. Chem. Phys.* **117**, 8754 (2002), U. Hechtfisher, C. J. Williams, M. Lange, J. Linkemann, D. Schwalm, R. Wester, A. Wolf, and D. Zajfman.
57. Measurement of the Zero Crossing in a Feshbach Resonance of Fermionic 6Li , *Phys. Rev. A* **66**, 041401(R), 2002, K. M. O'Hara, S.L. Hemmer, S. R.Granade, M.E. Gehm, J. E. Thomas, V. Venturi, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
58. Flat Phase Loading of a Bose-Einstein Condensate into an Optical Lattice, *Phys. Rev. A* **66**, 053620 (2002), S. E. Sklarz, I. Friedler, D. J. Tannor, Y. B. Band, and C. J. Williams.
59. Intensity Effects in Ultracold Photoassociation Lineshapes, *Phys. Rev. A* **66**, 063406 (2002), A. Simoni, P. S. Julienne, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.
60. A Scalable Quantum Architecture using Efficient Nonlocal Interactions, in *Quantum Communication, Measurement & Computing (QCMC'02)* ed. Jeffrey H. Shapiro and Osamu Hirota, (Rinton Press, Princeton, 2002) G. K. Brennen, D. Song, and C. J. Williams.
61. High speed quantum communication testbed, *Proc. SPIE* **4821**, 421 (2002) C. J. Williams, X. Tang, M. Heikkero, J. Rouzard, R. Lu, A. Goedecke, A. L. Migdall, A. Mink, A. Nakassis, L. S. Pibida, J. Wen, E. Hagley, and C.s W. Clark.
62. Decay and revival of phase coherence of a Bose-Einstein condensate in a one-dimensional lattice, *Phys. Rev. A* **67**, 031603(R) (2003), O. Morsch, J. H. Müller, D. Ciampini, M. Cristiani, P. B. Blakie, C. J. Williams, P. S. Julienne, and E. Arimondo.
63. Bogoliubov Approach to Superfluidity of Atoms in an Optical Lattice, *J. Phys. B* **36**, 825 (2003) A. M. Rey, K. Burnett, R. Roth, M. Edwards, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
64. Optimizing the Fast Rydberg Gate, *Phys. Rev. A* **67**, 040303(R) (2003), M. S. Safronova, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
65. Quantum Computer Architecture using Nonlocal Interactions, *Phys. Rev. A* **67**, 050302(R) (2003) and quant-ph0301012, G. K. Brennen, D. Song, and C. J. Williams.
66. Quantum Information with Neutral Atom Qubits, *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London A* **361**, 1417 (2003), J. V. Porto, S. Rolston, B. Laburthe Tolra, C. J. Williams, and W. D. Phillips.
66. Purely-Long-Range Bound States of $He(2s^3S) + He(2s^3S)$, *Phys. Rev. A* **68**, 022706 (2003), V. Venturi, P. J. Leo, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, and I. B. Whittingham.
67. Effects of Inhomogeneity on the Spectrum of the Mott-Insulator State, *Phys. Rev. A* **68**, 063604 (2003), G. Pupillo, E. Tiesinga, and C. J. Williams.

68. Near Threshold Photoassociation of $^{87}\text{Rb}_2$, *Phys. Rev. A* **69**, 022715 (2004), M. Kemmann, I. Mistrik, S. Nußmann, H. Helm, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
69. Relativistic Many-Body Calculations of Electric-Dipole Matrix Elements, Lifetimes and Polarizabilities in Rubidium, *Phys. Rev. A* **69**, 022509 (2004), M. S. Safronova, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
70. Quantum Key Distribution with 1.25 Gbps Clock Synchronization, *Optics Express* **12**, 2011 (2004), J.C. Bienfang, A. J. Gross, A. Mink, B. J. Hershman, A. Nakassis, X. Tang, R. Lu, R. F. Boisvert, D. H. Su, C. W. Clark, and C. J. Williams.
71. Quantum Computations with Atoms in Optical Lattices: Marker Atoms and Molecular Interactions, *Phys. Rev. A* **70**, 012306 (2004), T. Calarco, U. Dorner, P. S. Julienne, C. J. Williams, and P. Zoller.
72. Advantages of high-speed technique for quantum key distribution, quant-ph/0407139, J. C. Bienfang, C. W. Clark, C. J. Williams, E. W. Hagley, and J. Wen.
73. Four-Wave Mixing in Bose-Einstein Condensate Systems with Multiple Spin States, *Phys. Rev. A* **70**, 033606 (2004), J. P. Burke Jr., P. S. Julienne, C. J. Williams, Y. B. Band, and M. Trippenbach.
74. Precision Feshbach Spectroscopy of Ultracold Cs_2 , *Phys. Rev. A* **70**, 032701 (2004), C. Chin, V. Vuletić, A. J. Kermin, S. Chu, E. Tiesinga, P. J. Leo, and C. J. Williams.
75. Scalable Quantum Computation in Systems with Bose-Hubbard Dynamics, quant-ph/0403052 and *J. Mod. Optics* **51**, 2395 (2004), G. Pupillo, A. M. Rey, G. Brennen, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
76. Expeditious Reconciliation for Practical Quantum Key Distribution, *Proc. SPIE Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **5436**, 28 (2004), A. Nakassis, J. Bienfang, and C. Williams.
77. Feshbach Resonances in Fermionic ^6Li , cond-mat/0407373 and *Phys. Rev. A* **71**, 045601 (2005), C. H. Schunck, M. W. Zwierlein, C. A. Stan, S. M. F. Raupach, W. Ketterle, A. Simoni, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
78. Precise determination of ^6Li cold collision parameters by radio-frequency spectroscopy on weakly bound molecules, cond-mat/0408673 and *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 103201 (2005), M. Bartenstein, A. Altmeyer, S. Riedl, R. Geursen, S. Jochim, C. Chin, J. H. Denschlag, R. Grimm, A. Simoni, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams and P. S. Julienne.
79. Measurement and modeling of hyperfine- and rotation-induced state mixing in large weakly bound sodium dimmers, *Phys. Rev. A* **71**, 052703 (2005), E. Tiesinga, K. M. Jones, P. D. Lett, U. Volz, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
80. Scalable Register Initialization for Quantum Computing in an Optical Lattice, quant-ph/0312069 and *J. Phys. B* **38**, 1687 (2005), G. K. Brennen, G. Pupillo, A. M. Rey, C. W. Clark, and C. J. Williams.
81. Bragg Spectroscopy of Ultracold Atoms Loaded in an Optical Lattice, cond-mat 0406552 and *Phys. Rev. A* **72**, 023407 (2005), A. M. Rey, P. B. Blakie, G. Pupillo, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
82. Scattering Length Determination from Trapped Pairs of Atoms, quant-ph/0505102 and *Phys. Rev. A* **72**, 022701(2005), S. Shresta, E. Tiesinga, and C. Williams.
83. High Speed Fiber-based Quantum Key Distribution using Polarization Encoding, *Proc. SPIE Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **5893**, 58931A (2005), X. Tang, L. Ma, A. Mink, A. Nakassis, B. Hershman, J. Bienfang, R. F. Boisvert, C. Clark, and C. Williams.
84. Ultracold Atoms Confined in an Optical Lattice plus Parabolic Potential: a Closed-form Approach, cond-mat/0503477 and *Phys. Rev. A* **72**, 033616 (2005), A. M. Rey, G. Pupillo, C. W. Clark, and C. J. Williams.

85. Multichannel quantum-defect theory for slow atomic collisions, *Phys. Rev. A* **72**, 042719 (2005), B. Gao, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, and P. S. Julienne.
86. Loading Bose condensed atoms into the ground state of an optical lattice, cond-mat/0412639 and *Phys. Rev. A* **72**, 053615 (2005), P. S. Julienne, C. J. Williams, Y. B. Band, and M. Trippenbach.
87. Quantum key distribution system operating at sifted key rates over 4 Mbit/s(1): *Quantum Information and Computation IV: Proc. SPIE* **6244**, 62440P (2006), X. Tang, L.J. Ma, A. Mink, A. Nakassis, H. Xu, B. Hershman, J. Bienfang, D. Su, R.F. Boisvert, C. Clark and C. Williams.
88. Has Quantum Cryptography been proven secure?, *Quantum Information and Computation IV: Proc. SPIE* **6244**, 62440I (2006), T. Nakassis, J.C. Bienfang, P. Johnson, A. Mink, D. Rogers, X. Tang, and C.J. Williams.
89. High speed quantum key distribution supports one-time pad encryption of real-time video, *Quantum Information and Computation IV: Proc. SPIE* **6244**, 62440M (2006), A. Mink, X. Tang, L.J. Ma, T. Nakassis, B.J. Hershman, J.C. Bienfang, D. Su, R. Boisvert, C.W. Clark and C.J. Williams.
90. Demonstration of an active quantum key distribution network, *Quantum Communications and Quantum Imaging IV: SPIE* **6305**, 630506 (2006), X. Tang, L.J. Ma, A. Mink, A. Nakassis, H. Xu, B.J. Hershman, J.C. Bienfang, D. Su, R.F. Boisvert, C. Clark and C. Williams.
91. Effects of Finite Temperature on the Mott-insulator State, cond-mat/0407075 and *Phys. Rev. A* **73**, 013408 (2006), G. Pupillo, C. J. Williams, and N. V. Prokof'ev.
92. Mean-field Treatment of the Damping of the Oscillations of a One-dimensional Bose Gas in an Optical Lattice, cond-mat/0410677 and *Phys. Rev. A* **73**, 013605 (2006), J. Gea-Banacloche J, A. M. Rey , G. Pupillo, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
93. Free space quantum cryptography in the H-alpha Fraunhofer window, *Free-Space Laser Communications VI: SPIE* **6304**, (2006), D. Rogers, J.C. Bienfang, A. Mink, B.J. Hershman, A. Nakassis, X. Tang, L. Ma, D.H. Su, C. J. Williams and C.W. Clark.
94. High-speed photon counting techniques for broadband quantum key distribution, *Advanced Photon Counting Techniques: Proc. SPIE* **6372**, (2006), D. Rogers, J.C. Bienfang, A. Mink, B.J. Hershman, A. Nakassis, L. Ma, X. Tang, D.H. Su, C.W. Clark and C. J. Williams.
95. Experimental study of high speed polarization-coding quantum key distribution with sifted-key rates over Mbit/s, *Optics Express*, **14**, 2062 (2006), X. Tang, L. J. Ma, A. Mink, A. Nakassis, H. Xu, B. Hershman J. C. Bienfang, D. Su, R. F. Boisvert, C. W. Clark, and C. J. Williams.
96. Extended Fermionization of 1-D Bosons in Optical Lattices, cond-mat/0505325 and *New J.Phys.* **8**, 161 (2006), G. Pupillo, A. M. Rey, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
97. Manipulation of the collisional frequency shift in caesium fountain clocks, *Time and Frequency Metrology: SPIE* **6673**, 66730A (2007); K. Szymaniec, W. Chaupczak, S. Weyers, R. Wynands, E. Tiesinga and C. J. Williams.
98. High repletion rate quantum key distribution, *Quantum Communications Realized: Proc. SPIE* **6480**, C7800 (2007), J.C. Bienfang, A. Restelli, D. Rogers, A. Mink, B. Hershman, A. Nakassis, X. Tang, L. Ma, D.H. Su, C.W. Clark and C. J. Williams.
99. Free-space quantum key distribution at GHz repletion rates, *Optoelectronic Integrated Circuits IX: Proc. SPIE* **6476**, 64760H (2007), J.C. Bienfang, A. Restelli, D. Rogers, C.W. Clark, C. J. Williams, A. Mink, B. Hershman, T. Nakassis, X. Tang and D. Su.
100. Cancellation of the Collisional Frequency Shift in Caesium Fountain Clocks, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98**, 153002 (2007), K. Szymaniec, W. Chaupczak, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, S. Weyers, and R. Wynands.

101. Trap-Imbalanced Fermion Mixtures, *cond-mat* 0710.0353 and *Phys. Rev. A* **77**, 013605 (2008), M. Iskin and C. J. Williams.
102. Superfluid and Mott-insulating shells of bosons in harmonically confined optical lattices, *cond-mat/0702156* and *Phys. Rev. A* **77**, 033607 (2008), K. Mitra, C. J. Williams, C. A. R. Sá de Melo.
103. Trapped p-wave superfluids: A local density approach, *cond-mat/0801.3795* and *Phys. Rev. A* **77**, 041607 (2008), M. Iskin and C. J. Williams.
104. Pattern formation in mixtures of ultracold atoms in optical lattices, *cond-mat/0802.3894* and *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **101**, 060404 (2008), M. M. Maska, R. Lemanski, J. K. Freericks, and C. J. Williams.
105. Tunneling phase gate for neutral atoms in a double-well lattice, *Phys. Rev. A* **77**, 050304 (2008), Frederick W. Strauch, Mark Edwards, Eite Tiesinga, Carl Williams, and Charles W. Clark.
106. Population-imbalanced fermions in harmonically trapped optical lattices, *cond-mat/0802.3945* and *Phys. Rev. A* **78**, 011603 (2008), M. Iskin and C. J. Williams.
107. Theoretical analysis of perfect quantum state transfer with superconducting qubits, *quant-ph/0708.0577* and *Phys. Rev. B* **78**, 094516 (2008), F. W. Strauch and C. J. Williams.
108. Superfluid and Fermi-liquid phases of Bose-Fermi mixtures in optical lattices, *Phys. Rev. A* **79**, 055601 (2009), K. Mitra, C. J. Williams, and C. A. R. Sá de Melo.
109. Counterflow and paired superfluidity in one-dimensional Bose mixtures in optical lattices. *Phys. Rev. A* **80**, 023619 (2009), A. Hu, L. Mathey, I. Danshita, E. Tiesinga, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
110. Effective three-body interactions of neutral bosons in optical lattices, *New J. Phys.* **11**, 093022 (2009), P. R. Johnson, E. Tiesinga, J. V. Porto, and C. J. Williams.
111. Noise correlations of one-dimensional Bose mixtures in optical lattices, *Phys. Rev. A* **81**, 063602 (2010), A. Z. Hu, L. Mathey, C. J. Williams, and C.W. Clark.
112. Improving the efficiency of ultracold dipolar molecule formation by first loading onto an optical lattice, *Phys. Rev. A* **81**, 011605 (2010), J. K. Freericks, M. M. Maska, A. Hu, T. M. Hanna, C. J. Williams, P.S. Julienne, and R. Lemanski.
113. Hexatic, Wigner Crystal, and Superfluid Phases of Dipolar Bosons, *cond-mat* 0903.4655 and *Phys. Rev. A* submitted, K. Mitra, C. J. Williams, C. A. R. Sá de Melo.
114. Efficiency for performing molecules from mixtures of light Fermi and heavy Bose atoms in optical lattices: The strong-coupling-expansion method, *Phys. Rev. A* **83**, 043617 (2011), A. Hu, J. K. Freericks, M. M. Maška, and C. J. Williams.
115. Momentum distribution and ordering in mixtures of ultracold light- and heavy-fermion atoms, *Phys. Rev. A* **83**, 063631 (2011), M. M. Maška, R. Lemanski; C. J. Williams, and J. K. Freericks.
116. Detecting paired and counterflow superfluidity via dipole oscillations, *Phys. Rev. A* **84**, 041609 (2011), A. Z. Hu, L. Mathey, E. Tiesinga, I. Danshita, C. J. Williams, and C. W. Clark.
117. Chern numbers hiding in time-of-flight images, *Phys. Rev. A* **84**, 063629 (2011), E. Zhao, N. Bray-Ali, C. J. Williams, I. B. Spielman, and I. I. Satija.
118. A new polarized neutron interferometry facility at the NCNR, *Nuc. Inst. & Methods Phys. Res. Sect A* **831**, 111 (2016); C. B. Shahi, M. Arif, D. G. Cory, T. Mineeva, J. Nsofini, D. Sarenac, C. J. Williams, M. G. Huber, and D. A. Pushin.

119. Invited Article: A precise instrument to determine the Planck constant, and the future kilogram, *Rev. Sci. Instr.* **87**, 061301 (2016); D. Haddad, F. Seifert, L. S. Chao, S. Li, D. B. Newell, J. R. Pratt, C. Williams, and S. Schlamminger.
120. Bridging classical and quantum mechanics, *Metrologia* **53**, A83, (2016); D. Haddad, F. Seifert, L. S. Chao, S. Li, D. B. Newell, J. R. Pratt, C. Williams, and S. Schlamminger.
121. Measurement of the Planck constant at the National Institute of Standards and Technology from 2015 to 2017, *Metrologia* **54**, 633, (2017); D. Haddad, F. Seifert, L. S. Chao, A. Possolo, D. B. Newell, J. R. Pratt, C. J. Williams and S. Schlamminger.
122. The SI and quantum metrology, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **196**, 301 (2017), C. J. Williams.
123. The future of quantum based metrology and the SI, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **196**, 309 (2017), C. J. Williams.
124. From the mise-en-pratique for mass to the future of metrology for the SI, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **196**, 449 (2017), C. J. Williams.
125. NIST Kibble balance performance, *Conf. on Prec. Electro. Meas. (CPEM)* (2018), F. Seifert, D. Haddad, L. S. Chao, D. B. Newell, J. R. Pratt, C. Williams and S. Schlamminger.
126. Evaluation of the accuracy, consistency, and stability of measurements of the Planck constant used in the redefinition of the International System of Units, *Metrologia* **55**, 29, (2018); A. Possolo, S. Schlamminger, S. Stoudt, J. R. Pratt and C. J. Williams.
127. A "real-time" guitar recording using Rydberg atoms and electromagnetically induced transparency: Quantum physics meets music, *AIP Adv.* **9**, 065110 (2019), C. L. Holloway, M. T. Simons, A. H. Haddad, C. J. Williams, and M. W. Holloway.
128. The SI from platinum to Planck: The biggest revolution in metrology since the French Revolution, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **206**, tbd (2021), C. J. Williams.
129. The SI from platinum to Planck: The biggest revolution in metrology since the French Revolution, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **206**, in press (2021), C. J. Williams.
130. The future of metrology, *Proc. Internat. School of Phys. "Enrico Fermi"*, **206**, in press (2021), C. J. Williams, J. H. Lehman, and C. W. Oates.